

short name	name of the model / tool	exposure target	route of exposure	sources of exposure	product class / chemicals / substances	tier / complexity	strengths	limitations	evaluation status	source / reference / download	platform	availability	level of maintenance	owner / developer	language	model input	model structure	model output	tool	model	remarks on model / tool	version available	last update	edited by
ADL AMEM	see sheet "General population (human)"	Different Targets	inhalation, dermal		articles																			
ANSES tool	ANSES Control Banding Tool for Nanomaterials	Worker		activities with nanomaterials	Solids, liquids, powders, aerosols.	screening tool	The tool has five hazard bands (HB1-5) and four emission potential bands (EP1-4) which are combined to give five control classes (control bands) (CL1-5). Scaling of the emission potential (EP1-4) is made according to the physical form of the nanomaterial at the beginning of the process.		unknown	https://www.anses.fr/en/system/files/AP2008sa0407RaEN.pdf	paper	free		ANSES	english	bands	control banding		no	yes			2010	US
AOEM	Agricultural Operator Exposure Model (AOEM), BFR	Worker	inhalation, dermal, oral	activities with pesticides, typical scenarios including the mixing/loading and the application of plant protection products	Plant protection products, pesticides	Can be used for a tiered approach: Tier I scenario corresponds to exposure considering no PPE but one layer of work clothes covering torso, arms and legs; Tier II scenario dermal and/or inhalation PPE factors can be chosen if the exposure	Model for prediction of exposure of professional operators applying plant protection products outdoors, exposure mainly depends on the total amount of active substance used per day and is further described by additional factors or particular sub-scenarios.	Few data exist in the database for knapsack mixing/loading and for hand-held application in low crops. Due to the limited data no statistical model could be derived from them. In addition, data are completely lacking for high crop applications with knapsack sprayers and for low crop applications using tank sprayers with	unknown	https://mobil.bfr.bund.de/cm/350/joint-development-of-a-new-agricultural-operator-exposure-model.pdf	paper	free	active	BFR	englisch	quantitative values	regression analysis, the underlying equations are based on log linear models for prediction of the 75th percentile and consist of exposure factors that were selected after a statistical analysis	several percentiles	no	yes	using previously unpublished field data collected between 1994 and 2009	-	2016	JM

CropLife OPEX Tool	CropLife OPEX Tool	Worker	inhalation, dermal	activities with plant protection products	Pesticides				http://www.fao.org/pesticide-registration-toolkit/registration-tools/assessment-methods/method-detail/en/c/1187029/	excel		complete	FAO - Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	englisch					ainly based on the US EPA Occupational Pesticide Handler Exposure Data. Certain scenarios for handheld application have been used from the German Model.			
dART	Dermal ART	Worker	Dermal	activities with chemicals	chemicals				Goede, H. A., et al. (2019). Ann Work Expo Health 63(6): 624-636. 10.1093/annweh/wxy106				ART consortium	english	qualitative expressions, quantitative values, value bands	modifying factors and subsequent calibration, Bayesian modelling	several percentiles, Advanced statistics	beta version on Diamonds platform	yes			JM
EASY-TRA	EASY-Targeted Risk Assessment	Worker	inhalation, dermal, oral	activities with chemicals	several	screening assessments, conservative but multi-tier.		Europe	http://www.easytra.com/		licensed			englisch				yes	no	Parts of EASY TRA are based on ECETOC TRA, but EASY TRA includes a number deviations considerably changing the exposure value (e.g. linear instead of sublinear exposure reduction with time and concentration)		JM

ECETOC TRA	ECETOC TRA	Worker (also modules for consumers and environment available)	inhalation, dermal, oral	activities with chemicals	liquid and solid chemicals	Tier 1, conservative, worst case	ECETOC TRA is a widely applicable tool. The dermal estimation process is more crude than that for inhalation. Moreover ECETOC TRA is based on the descriptor system used in REACH (ECHA, 2010a) which provides a detailed and pragmatic approach of describing processes or tasks occurring at workplaces.	Gases are out of the scope of model, although ECETOC gives some additional advice how to deal with volatiles with vapour pressures above 30 kPa during the estimation of dermal exposure. ECETOC TRA is not directly applicable to molten solids (i.e. non-mineral solids) used at	several validation studies, e.g. ETEAM + peer-review studies to explore the validity (reliability) of the exposure estimates	http://www.ecetoc.org/tools/targeted-risk-assessment-tra/	Excel spreadsheet version	free	active (V. 3.1)	ECETOC	englisch		initial exposure estimate and modification by factors	yes	yes	further development based on EASE	3.1	2014	JM	
EFS calculator	EFS calculator	Worker	inhalation, dermal	activities with pesticides	Pesticides					https://www.efsa.europa.eu/en/efsajournal/pub/3874			complete	The European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)	englisch			yes	no	Agricultural Operator Exposure Model (AOEM) + US Pesticide Handlers Exposure Database (PHED)	Version 30 Mar 2015	2015	JM	
EMKG-Expo-Tool	EMKG-Expo-Tool 2.0, the "Easy-to-use workplace control scheme for hazardous substances" (EMKG "Einfaches Maßnahmenkonzept für Gefahrstoffe")	Worker	inhalation	activities with chemicals	chemicals	screening	Only three input parameters, the tool's simple structure enables the user to distinguish quickly between critical and non-critical workplace situations by comparing with the substance specific DNEL. The tool offers a simplified approach to evaluate worker exposure and identify RMMS	situations, where dusts are formed through abrasive techniques, open spray applications, the handling of pesticides, operations giving rise to smoke (soldering, welding), operations giving rise to wood dusts, CMR substances	several validation studies, e.g. ETEAM	https://www.baua.de/EN/Topics/Work-Design/Hazardous-Substances/REACH-assessment-unit/pdf/Us-er-Guide-EMKG-Expo-Tool.pdf	Java(TM) Desktop Application (MS Windows, Mac OS X, Linux), therefore a Java Runtime Engine (JRE) must be installed	free	active	BAuA	englisch	value bands, qualitative expressions, quantitative values	semi-quantitative control banding, additionally use of physical-chemical relations for translation of input parameters	value bands	yes	yes	further development based on COSHH Essentials, needs improvements for several substance classes, e.g. dusty solids	2.0	2017	JM

iNano	Indoor Exposure Model for dispersed aerosols and airborne nanoparticles	Occupational (indoor air and worker)	inhalation	activities with nanomaterials	aerosol, airborne dust, particles & nanoparticles	higher tier	Takes into account particles aggregation (especially for the nano range), particles surface deposition/sedimentation, source reduction by local controls and time dependance of all	Lacks a source library to facilitate the inputs when measurements are lacking. Does not deal with simultaneous multiple sources.	Validated using experimental test cases such as collected in Guichard, R., Tanière, A., Belut, E., & Rimbert, N. (2014). Simulation of nanoparticle coagulation under Brownian motion and turbulence in a differential-algebraic framework: Development	Belut et al., 2019; DOI: 10.1111/ina.12579	Matlab based graphical user interface (GUI). Usable freely with Matlab runtime environment.	on demand	active	INRS, France	English, French						alpha version, unknown future			
MEASE 2	MEASE 2 ("the metals' EASE")	Worker	inhalation, dermal	activities with metals, inorganic substances and hot metalurgical processes	metals and inorganic substances	Tier 1, conservative, worst case	The use of MEASE 2 supports the user in selecting an applicable process category (PROC) from the recent list of PROCs given in ECHA guidance R.12. In addition, the user is able to select the relevant conditions of use from a large list of exposure determinants.	dermal exposure estimation is limited to hands and forearms with the exact exposed skin area depending on the PROC number	Based on MEASE 1 that was evaluated in ETEAM, + peer-review studies to explore the reliability of the exposure estimates	https://www.ebrc.de/tools/downloads.php	Windows 10 / Java 8	free (registration is needed)	active, continuous updates available	EBRC Consulting GmbH	English	quantitative values, value bands, qualitative expressions	initial exposure estimate and modification by factors	distinct values	yes	yes	further development based EASE expert system, from the TRA tool and from the health risk assessment guidance for metals (HERAG) the dermal part is coarser but relies on real workplace measurements and should therefore be able to give	Version 1.0 also MEASE 1 is still available on the EBRC homepage	2018	JM

STOFFENMANAGER®	STOFFENMANAGER® 8	Worker	inhalation, dermal	activities with chemicals	The model differentiates between different exposure processes: vapor, mist, and dust. Fumes, fibers, and gases are not considered by the model	Tier 1.5	In general STOFFENMANAGER® offers – for a Tier 1.5 tool – a high level of detail and thus, allows for a good description of the exposure situation. STOFFENMANAGER® is the only tool within this project which describes background factors and far-field factors in a transparent way and covers all relevant elements of an	Exposures to fibres, gases or substances released into the air as an effect of welding or soldering are outside the scope of the tool. Assessments for abrasion and impact of solid objects are only possible for stone and wood. Exposure to respirable dusts is only implemented for comminuting	several validation studies, e.g. ETEAM + peer-review studies to explore the validity (reliability) of the exposure estimates	www.stoffenmanager.com		free, needs registration (+ paid versions available)	active, continuous updates available	Cosanta BV	available in several languages: dansk, deutsch, english, español, français, italiano, nederland, polski, português, suomi, svenska	qualitative expressions, quantitative values, value bands	modifying factors and subsequent calibration	distinct values	yes	yes	model	8.3	2020	JM
TEAS	Task Exposure Assessment Simulator	Different Targets predominate industrial hygiene. Applicable also for consumer exposure assessment.	inhalation	activities with chemicals	vapour, particles	Tier 1 to 3 (depends on parametrization)	TEAS is a program – Windows 7, 8, and 10 only – for predicting near and far field exposures and exposure profiles, using the standard and new Well-Mixed Room (WMR) models and modern probabilistic modeling methods. TEAS includes popular algorithms for predicting generation rates, near field ventilation	Validated (e.g. Jayjock et al. 2011; Abattan et al. 2020)	https://www.easinc.com/teas-software/	Application	Commercial	active	Exposure assessment solutions, Inc.	English	quantitative values, distributions	Differential equations based on physical-chemical laws	Quantitative values	yes	yes	Estimate current exposures: compare predictions to TWA OELs, STELs, Ceiling Limits, IDLH limits, and LELs. Predict future exposures: prospective exposure assessment (evaluate proposed changes to the process and production level). Calculate	1	2019	JK	

TnsG	Technical notes for guidance - human exposure to biocidal products - guidance on exposure estimation (TnsG 2002, TnsG 2007)	Worker	inhalation, dermal	activities with biocides	biocides	higher tier	based on measurement data	confined to specific exposure situations		https://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/16960215/bpd_guid_tnsg+human+exposure+2002_en.pdf/af2020f7-6cd2-471a-8cf2-ef41a0500fa8 https://www.echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/16960215/bpd_guid_tnsg-human-exposure-2007_en.pdf/3d5996f-b548-4bf0-876b-e04b5db04617	document	Free		ECHA?	English	application duration, amount of active substance handled, number of cycles	read-across	several percentiles	no	yes		version 2002, version 2007	2007	JM
TREXMO	Translation of EXposure MOdels	Worker	inhalation	activities with chemicals	chemicals	Tier 1 and 2	Multi-models approach that allows to run simultaneously exposure assessment in different models for a given, same, exposure situation. Easy comparison of different exposure estimates.	Does not provide recommendation on which exposure estimate should be used for the risk assessment	the different tools that are included were evaluated frequently	TREXMO 2.0: http://tremo.chuv.ch	Web-based tool	Free		Unisanté (Lausanne, CH), SECO (Bern, CH)	English	value bands, qualitative expressions, quantitative values	read-across	several percentiles, value ranges, distinct values, advanced statistics	yes	no	ART v.1.5, Stoffenmanager® Version 4.0 (Schinkel et al. 2010), ECETOC TRA v.3, MEASE v.1.02.01, EMKG-EXPO-TOOL und EASE v.2.0. Version 3 expected to include more user-friendly and modern interface and another exposure model, TREXMO+.	2.0	2016	JM
TREXMO+	TREXMO Plus (TREXMO+)	Worker	inhalation	activities with chemicals	chemicals	Tier 2+	Its concepts ensures better performance compared to the existing REACH models	Does not calculate higher percentiles (e.g. 90th)		https://www.nature.com/articles/s41370-020-0203-9	R software (intended to be part of TREXMO 3)	Unknown		Unisanté (Lausanne, CH), SECO (Bern, CH)	English, French, German, Italian	value bands, qualitative expressions, quantitative values	machine learning		yes	no	machine learning as a method to continuously evaluate the performance of different exposure models.			JM